

BAB IX

DISKUSI DAN KESIMPULAN

IX.1 Diskusi

A. Teknis

1. Kapasitas produksi

Kapasitas produksi pabrik Calcium Chloride ditetapkan 540.000 ton / tahun diharapkan mampu mencukupi kebutuhan ekspor-impor Calcium Chloride. Calcium Chloride merupakan bahan multi fungsi yaitu digunakan dalam industri makanan, industri farmasi, industri kertas, industri korek api, industri minuman, industri kosmetik, dan lain-lain.

2. Bahan baku

Bahan baku yang digunakan untuk pembuatan Calcium Chloride ini adalah HCl dan limbah Ca(OH)_2 .

Bahan baku limbah Ca(OH)_2 dapat diperoleh dari pabrik gas asetilen yang ada di Surabaya. Sedangkan untuk HCl, dapat diperoleh dari distributor di Surabaya.

3. Proses

Proses pembuatan Calcium Chloride dari limbah Ca(OH)_2 menggunakan proses asam menghasilkan produk Calcium Chloride.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Austin, G.T., 1996, "Shreve's Chemical Process Industries", ed.2, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York.
- Badger, W.L& Banchero, J.T, 1995, "Introduction to Chemical Engineering Asian Student", 5th ed, McGraw Hill Book Company, Inc., New York.
- Brown, G.G, 1961, "Unit Operations", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
- Brownell, L.E, Young, E.H, 1959, "Process Equipment Design", John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York.
- Foust, A.S, Wenzel, L.A, Clump, C.W, Maus, L, Andersen, L.B, 1960, "Principles of Unit Operations", 2nd edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York.
- Garret, D.E., 1989, "Chemical Engineering Economics", Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- Geankoplis, C.J, 1993, "Transport Process and Unit Operation", 3rd edition, Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Clidd, N.J.
- Himmelblau, D.M, 1989, "Basic Principles and Calculation in Chemical Engineering", 4th edition, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey.
- Hesse, Herman C., 1945, "Process Equipment Design", D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., Princeton, New Jersey, USA.
- Kern, D.Q., 1988, "Process Heat Transfer", International Edition, McGraw Hill, Inc., Auckland.

- Othmer, Kirk, 1983, "Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology", Volume 23, 3rd edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- Othmer, Kirk, 1983, "Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology", Volume 4, 3rd edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- Ludwig, E.E., 1984, "Applied Process Design for Chemical and Petrochemical Plant", Volume 2, 2nd edition, Gulf Publishing Company, Houston.
- McCabe, W.L., Smith, J.E., Harriot, P., 1985, "Unit Operation of Chemical Engineering", 6th ed., McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York
- Perry, J.H., 1950, "Chemical Engineer's Handbook", 3rd edition, McGraw Hill, Inc., New York.
- Perry , R.H., Chilton, C.H., 1973, "Chemical Engineer's Handbook", 5th edition, McGraw Hill, Inc., Kogakusha, Tokyo.
- Perry, R.H., Green, D.W., 1999, "Perry's Chemical Engineer's Handbook", 7th edition, McGraw Hill, Inc., New York.
- Peters, M.S., Timmerhaus, K.D., 1985, "Plant Design and Economics for Chemical Engineers", 4th edition, McGraw-Hill, Inc., Singapore.
- Severn, W.H., Degler, H.E., Miles, J.C., 1959, "Steam, Air, and Gas Power", 5th edition, John Wiley and Sons Company, New York.
- Smith, J.M., Van Ness, H.C., 1987, "Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics", 4th edition, McGraw Hill Book, Inc., Singapore.

- Reid, C.R., Prausnitz, M.J, Poling, E.B, 1988, "The Properties of Gases & Liquids", 4th edition, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Singapore.
- Ullmann, 1989, "Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry", ed.5, VCH publishers, New York.
- Ulrich, G.D., 1984, "A Guide to Chemical Engineering Process Design and Economics", John Wiley and Son's, Singapore.
- Vilbrandt, F.C., Dryden, C.E., 1959., "Chemical Engineering Plant Design", 4th edition, McGraw Hill International Book Company, Tokyo.
- Walas, S.M., 1990, "Chemical Process Equipment", Butterworth Heineman, Mewton, M.A.

